METEORTERMINOLOGY

AMERICAN METEOR SOCIETY - WWW.AMSMETEORS.ORG

COMET

A solid body made of ice, rock, dust and frozen gases. As they fracture and disintegrate, some comets leave a trail of solid debris.

Nucleus (solid part): tens of kilometers, Tail: millions of kilometers.

ASTEROID

Small rocky, iron or icy debris flying in space.

From 1 meter to hundreds of kilometers.

METEOROID

A small asteroid.
From microns to 1 meter.

METEOR SHOWER

An annual event, when the Earth passes through a region having a great concentration of debris, such as particles left by a comet. From Earth, it looks like meteors radiate from the same point in the night sky.

METEOR

The light emitted from a meteoroid or an asteroid as it enters the atmosphere.

FIREBALL

A meteor brighter than the planet Venus.

BOLIDE

The light emitted by a large meteoroid or an asteroid as it explodes in the atmosphere.

METEORITE

A fragment of a meteoroid or an asteroid that survives passage through the atmosphere and hits the ground.

From few grams to several dozen of tonnes.

